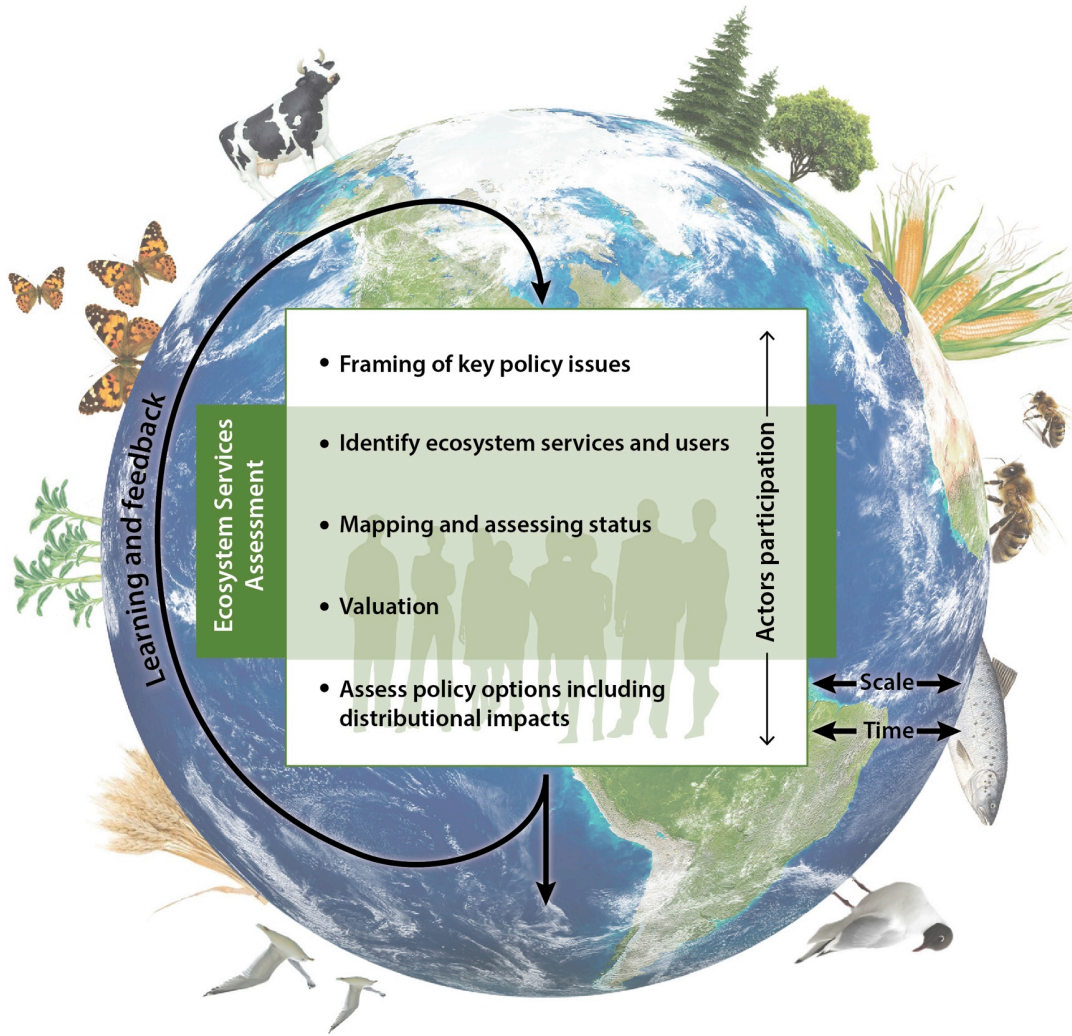
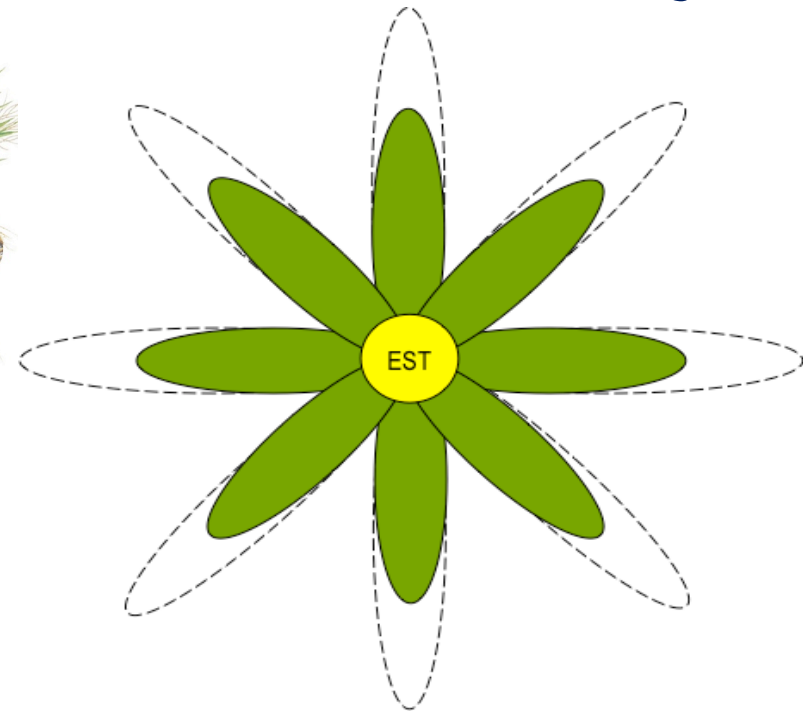


Ecosystem Services Assessment



Multifunctionality



Valuation of Ecosystem services

Methods and basis for decisions:	Suitable for ecosystem services...
Monetary terms (WTP-studies, cost-benefit analysis)	... that we have good knowledge of and is normative/ethically uncontroversial , e g. goods such as timber, water cleansing and recreational values.
Quantitative terms (mapping, status, statistics, multi-criteria analysis)	... can be measured but is difficult to translate to monetary value, e g. multifunctionality in wetlands or forests.
Qualitative terms (dialogues with actors)	... are difficult to measure and difficult to translate to monetary value e g. insurance values and irreversible effects. Better knowledge base is needed.

Economic instruments

- **Review of taxes, fees and reduce harmful subsidies**

Legitimacy of process

Legitimacy of outcomes:

Effectiveness, Efficiency, Equity,

e.g. distributional effects



Three categories of proposed action

